This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## **Listing of Claims:**

Claim 1 (currently amended): A process for synthesizing cyclizing a dihydroindole C-ring to form of a CC-1065/duocarmycin analog, the dihydroindole C-ring of a CC-1065/duocarmycin analog being represented by the following structure:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^4 \\
R^5 \\
\hline
R^1O \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^5 \\
\hline
C \\
N \\
BOC
\end{array}$$

the process comprising the following steps:

Step A: allylating an ortho-halo-2-aminonaphthaline ortho-halo-2-aminonaphthalene with 1,3-dichloropropene to form for forming a vinyl chloride, the ortho-halo-2-aminonaphthaline being represented by the following structure:

$$R^3$$
 $R^5$ 
 $R^2$ 
 $R^1O$ 
 $NHBOC$ 

wherein:

R<sup>†</sup> is a hydroxyl protecting group; and

R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, and R<sup>5</sup> are radicals independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl(C1-C6), alkoxy, cyano, and arylalkoxy; and

X is a halide selected from the group consisting of bromine and iodine; and

the vinyl chloride is represented by the following structure:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^{3} & R^{5} & CI \\
R^{2} & X & \vdots \\
R^{1}O & N & BOC
\end{array}$$

then

Step B: cyclizing the vinyl chloride of said step A to form for forming the dihydroindole C-ring of the CC-1065 /duocarmycin analog.

Claims 2-18 (cancelled)

Claim 19 (currently amended): A process according to claim 1 wherein, in said Step A, the *ortho*-halo-2-aminonaphthaline is an *ortho*-bromo-2-aminonaphthaline *ortho*-halo-2-aminonaphthalene.

Claim 20 (currently amended): A process according to claim 1 wherein, in said Step A, the *ortho*-halo-2-aminonaphthaline is an *ortho*-bromo-2-aminonaphthaline *ortho*-halo-2-aminonaphthalene.

Claim 21 (cancelled)

Claim 22 (previously presented): A process according to claim 1 wherein, in said Step A, said allylation is catalyzed by the addition of a catalytic amount of tetra-*n*-butylammonium iodide.

Claim 23 (previously presented): A process according to claim 1 wherein, in said Step B, said cyclization is performed with an addition of tri-*n*-butyltin hydride.

Claim 24 (previously presented): A process according to claim 23 wherein, in said Step B, said cyclization is catalyzed by the addition of a catalytic amount of AIBN.

Claim 25 (previously presented): A process according to claim 24 wherein, in said Step B, said cyclization is performed using toluene as the solvent.

Claim 26 (currently amended): A process according to claim 1 wherein, in said Step A, the vinyl chloride is represented by the following structure:

in said Step B, the dihydroindole C-ring of the CC-1065/duocarmycin analog is represented by the following structure:

Claim 27 (currently amended): A process according to claim 1 wherein: in said Step A, the vinyl chloride is represented by the following structure:

in said Step B, the dihydroindole C-ring of the CC-1065 /duocarmycin analog is represented by the following structure:

Claims 28-31 (cancelled)

Claim 32 (currently amended): A process for synthesizing a dihydroindole C-ring of a CC-1065/duocarmycin analog, the dihydroindole C-ring of the a CC-1065/duocarmycin analog being represented within by the following structure:

the process comprising the following steps:

Step A: allylating an *ortho*-haloaniline with 1,3-dichloropropene to form for forming a vinyl chloride, the *ortho*-haloaniline being represented by the following structure:

the vinyl chloride being represented by the following structure:

Step B: cyclizing the vinyl chloride of said step A to form for forming the dihydroindole C-ring of the CC-1065 / duocarmycin analog.